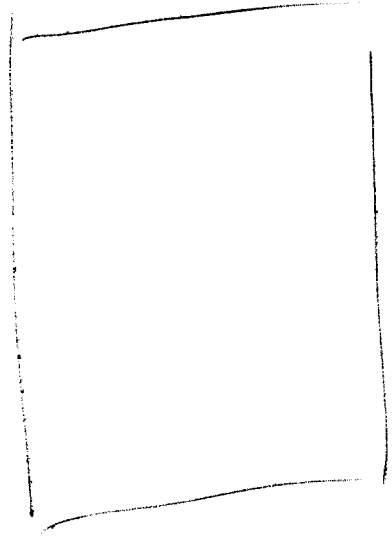
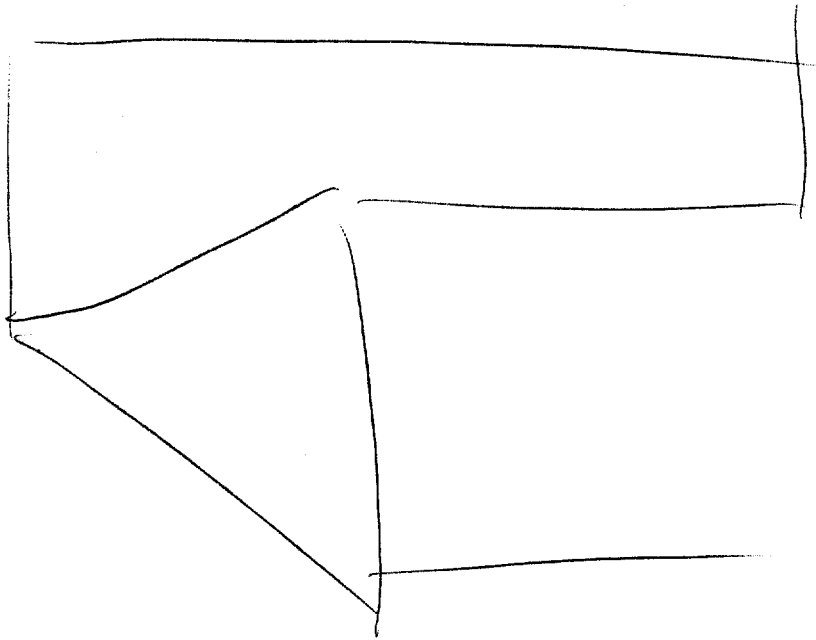


Strocks

Strocks



road
here.

②

Smoke
- Spike

